

МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ САРАТОВСКОЙ ОБЛАСТИ

ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНОЕ
ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ САРАТОВСКОЙ ОБЛАСТИ
«ПУГАЧЕВСКИЙ ПОЛИТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ ЛИЦЕЙ»

**МЕТОДИЧЕСКАЯ РАЗРАБОТКА
УРОКА АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА**

**Праздники в Великобритании (для студентов 1 курса, СПО)
(British Hollydays)**

Разработал: Преподаватель иностранного языка Мартыненко О.С.

Рассмотрено на заседании методической комиссии гуманитарного цикла,
физической культуры и ОБЖ

Протокол № 1 от «28» августа 2019 г.

Цель: активизация и обобщение лексики по теме “Праздники страны изучаемого языка”.

Задачи:

Учебная: развивать навыки устной речи, формирование гибких и вариативных умений говорить, развитие навыков понимания иностранной речи на слух, навыков чтения и письменной речи, расширение и углубление культурологических знаний, повышение общей культуры общения.

Развивающая: развитие навыков языковой реакции, памяти, внимания, мышления, восприятия и инициативы.

Воспитательная: формировать уважение к культуре, истории, традициям, обычаям, нравам страны изучаемого языка, а через это уважение к национальной культуре; формировать умение активно и плодотворно работать в коллективе.

ХОД УРОКА

1 Орг.момент:

T.: Good morning, students. Sit down, please. Today we will have an unusual lesson. Besides, there are too many guests today in our class-room, let's show them our language skills.

2 Постановка цели и задач урока

Look at the screen. Solve the crossword

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 M | A | R | C | H | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2 O | C | T | O | B | E | R | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 3 J | U | L | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4 A | P | R | I | L | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 5 D | E | C | E | M | B | E | R | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 6 J | A | N | U | A | R | Y | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 7 M | A | Y | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Questions

1. What is the third month of the year?
2. What is the tenth month of the year?
3. What is the seventh month of the year?
4. What is the fourth month of the year?
5. What is the twelfth month of the year?
6. What is the first month of the year?
7. What is the fifth month of the year?

-Find the main word. What is the theme of our lesson?

- You are right. The topic of our lesson today will be "Holidays in Britain". We'll see your knowledge of British traditions, sing songs, and have some funny competitions.

Our main goals for today are:

1. to learn about different holidays;
2. to remember grammar material Past Simple and Present Perfect
3. to listen about our favourite holiday Birthday.

Do you like holidays? What holidays do you know? What do you like most of all about holidays?

Lots of people all over the world look forward to a number of holidays each year. While having holidays we enjoy various things: singing, dancing, eating, visiting friends and relatives, playing, walking.

| 3. Фонетическая разминка. | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|
| 1. Now we'll do the phonetic exercise. Look at the blackboard. Read the words and match the words with the transcription. | <i>balloon</i> | [bə'lu:n] |
| | <i>invitation</i> | [invɪ'teɪʃn] |
| | <i>celebrate</i> | ['seləbreɪt] |
| | <i>Easter</i> | ['tɪnsəl] |
| | <i>wreath</i> | [ri:ə] |
| | <i>tinsel</i> | ['ɪnstəl] |
| | <i>pumpkin</i> | ['pʌmpkɪn] |

3. Речевая разминка. Совершенствование лексических навыков.

- Read and circle the key words .

balloons, invitations, cards, **birthday**
 pumpkin, witch, **Halloween**, trick- or- treat, ghost,
 painted eggs, bunny, March, holly, **Easter**
 sleigh, fir tree, chimney ,wreath ,eve, **Christmas**
 chocolate, heart, love, dove, **St. Valentine's Day**

4. Основная часть урока:

T.: So, every country and nation has its own traditions and customs. To know English well we'd learn more about British Holidays.

As we know there are several holidays in the year. And today we'll talk about only late-autumn, winter and early-spring holidays in Britain and traditions connected with them.

Работа в парах

And, now, the first game. Look at the paper, please, and find the right date for every holiday:

| | |
|--------------|---------------------|
| January, 1 | Easter |
| April – May | New Year |
| February, 14 | Hallowe'en |
| December, 25 | St. Valentine's Day |
| October,31 | Christmas |

S1: We celebrate New Year on the 1st of January.

S2: Easter is celebrated in April or May.

S3:etc

- We've learnt some riddles about seasons. Guess what season it is.

This is the season
When days are cool

When we eat apples
And go to school. (autumn)

T.: Well, guess, please, what holiday is celebrated in autumn?

S1: It is *Halloween*.

T.: Yes, you are right. Your homework for today was to prepare report about holidays. Who can tell us about this holiday?

S2: I can

Halloween is a festival that takes place on October 31.. It is very funny and interesting holiday. They do funny pumpkins and like telling strange and horrible stories about ghosts and witches. People once believed that there were many ghosts and witches on the Earth and that they met on October 31 to worship the devil. The main Halloween activity for Children is trick-or-treating. Children dress in costumes and masks and go from door to door saying "trick or treat". The neighbors give children such treats as candy, fruit and pennies. So that children do not play tricks on them.

- Answer the questions about Halloween
 1. When is Halloween celebrated?
 2. What do the children do on Halloween?
 3. What are the popular activities on Halloween?
 4. Do people believe in ghosts and witches today?
 5. What do people prefer to give the kids on Halloween?

-Thank you. Listen to the next riddle. Guess the season

I come with cold and snow.
But you like me and know. (It's winter)

- So, let's speak about winter holidays. But, firstly, look at the screen. It's a short video fragment about one of the most popular holiday. (**видео**)

Name this holiday.

S: X-mas.

T.: Yes, you are right. Who tells us about X-mas in Britain?

S: I do. Christmas Day is celebrated on December 25. For most British families this is the most important festival of the year. Christmas is a time for eating. There are a lot of traditions connected with Xmas, but the most important one is the giving of presents. The traditional food is turkey, Christmas cake, Christmas pudding made of fruits. Over the end of the bed people hang stockings. Children believe that Santa Claus will come down the chimney and fill the stockings with presents. A carrot for the reindeer is usually left on fireplace. On the Sunday before Xmas many churches hold a service. Every family has its own X-mas fir-tree.

T.: Good! Is it a religious holiday?

S4: Yes, it is.

T.: Do we celebrate it in our country?

S4: Yes, we do.

T.: When?

S4: On the 7th of January.

-Thank you. Let's go on. What season comes after winter? Look at the screen and name the holiday. (видео) The early-spring holiday, which we celebrate usually in April or May. What is it?

S: *Easter.*

- Yes, it is. Who can tell us about it?

S7: I can. Easter is a Christmas holyday in March, April or May. At Easter people usually exchange dyed eggs and go to the church. Many modern Easter symbols came from pagan times: the egg was a fertility symbol, the Easter Bunny also is a symbol of a new life.

The Easter Bunny has usually a basket of eggs. The Easter Bunny colors eggs for young children to find on Easter morning. Easter is a spring holiday and it has a religious background. On Easter we celebrate the Resurrection of Jesus Christ. Today children in Britain like eating candy bunnies and listening to the stories about the Easter bunny.

T: Thank you. Name the symbols of Easter.

5 Практическая часть.

-We are having a language work. You're having cards on your desks. This card is for the mark 5, 4,3. Choose the card you want and do the task You have 7 minutes.

three mark

Make a holiday calendar

| | |
|-----------|-------------------------|
| October | Halloween |
| March | Easter |
| September | New Year's Day |
| December | May Day |
| April | Christmas |
| January | The first day of school |
| February | Children's day |
| May | Mother's day |
| June | St. Valentine's day |

four mark

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1. The 1 st of January is... | g) Halloween |
| 2. The 25 th of December is... | j) New Year's Day |
| 3. The 1 st of May is... | c) Christmas in England |
| 4. The 1 st of June is... | a) the first day at school |
| 5. The 1 st of September is... | b) the Children's day |
| 6. The 7 th of January... | c) the Independent Day |
| 7. The 6 th of May... | d) the victory day |
| 8. The 12 th of December is... | e) the Army day |
| 9. The 23 rd of February is... | f) the Worker's Day |
| 10. The 31 st of October is... | g) Christmas in Russia |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

-Read the text and fill the missing holidays

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| <p>The first months of the year is (1). The first of January is the (2).The seventh of January is (3) in Russia. The second month of the year is (4). The fourteenth of February is (5). (6) is the third month. The eighth of March is the (7). The fourth month of the year is (8). The twentieth of April is (9). The fifth month of the year is (10). The first of May is (11). (12) is the sixth month. The first of June is the (13). (14) is the ninth month. The first of September is the (15) The tenth month of the year is (16) The thirty-first of October is (17). The twenty-fifth of December is (18) in England</p> | <p>October March September April January February May June</p> | <p>Halloween Easter New Year’s Day May Day Christmas(2) first day of school Children’s day Mother’s day St. Valentine’s day</p> |
|--|--|---|

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

6 Аудирование

T.: So, I know, that each of you has your own holiday. How do you think, what is it?

S: It's a Birthday.

T.: Yes, it's a **Birthday**. Listen to the story about birthday and write down some missing words.

| | |
|---|---|
| <p>My birthday is in (A). I’m proud of this fact. The (B) Queen was born in April too. Well, this year I didn’t have a birthday (C) because my mother wasn’t well. I didn’t invite any of my (D). But we had a quiet family dinner in the evening. My granny made a wonderful birthday (E) and my parents sang “Happy birthday to you, dear Alice!” We talked and laughed the hole evening. I didn’t get many (F), but I like what I did get: a new music (G), nice new jeans, and some (H). I enjoyed my birthday this year, but next year I’ll invite all my friends and have a nice (I).</p> | <p>Player Friends British April Sweets Time Party Presents cake</p> |
|---|---|

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I |
| | | | | | | | | |

T.: Great! But, finally, we'll have our last game. As we know every holiday has its own symbol or emblem and your task will be to find the emblem and the same holiday:

| |
|---|
| <p><i>People dye eggs and their relatives and friends with them.</i></p> <p><i>People write and send beautiful postcards.</i></p> <p><i>People decorate the fir tree.</i></p> <p><i>People give gifts and send invitations.</i></p> <p><i>People make fancy costumes and trick or treat each other.</i></p> |
|---|

стр. 170, упр. 17,

S2: The church (egg) is a symbol of Easter.

S3: The fir-tree is a symbol of X-mas.

T.: Very good! Now I see, you know British holidays.

7 рефлексия

Thank you very much for your hard work today. You`ve done perfectly well!

Today at the lesson we`ve:

1. learned about...,
2. review the material about...,
3. done...,read...

8 Домашнее задание

стр. 171, упр. 18

Подведение итогов урока:

Our lesson is over. We've made so much today and as a conclusion of our lesson I wish you were always happy.